

INTRODUCTION TO International Security

SECOND EDITION

Menik Wakkumbura

ABOUT THE AUTHOR

Having more than eighteen years teaching experience in the field of International Relations, Dr. Menik Wakkumbura is currently serving as a Senior Lecturer at the Department of International Relations at the University of Colombo, Sri Lanka. Prior to joining the University of Colombo, she served as a Consultant and as the Head of the Centre for Language Studies at the Sri Lanka Institute of Development Administration (2009-2018). She was the Associate Editor of the Sri Lanka Journal of Development Administration (2014-2018) and Academic Coordinator of the 'Applied Research with Agency Partnership,' a UN-GLED/SDDP-funded program (2015-2018).

Employed in a multi-disciplinary environment, she has edited two books: Applied Case Studies in Public Administration (2015) and Applied Research with Agency Partnership (2017) published by SLIDA and among authored books Peace Negotiation in International Relations (2020), and Introduction to International Security (First Edition, 2023) published by Colombo University Press under 'IR-Book Series'. She has also authored number of book chapters, published in Scopus, h-index journals, and contributed to many other academic exercises.

Dr. Wakkumbura has received a number of fellowships, including the Australian Leadership Award (ALA) at Monash University in 2014; served as a Research Fellow at the Regional Center for Strategic Studies, and a recipient of number of prestigious national and international scholarships including NORAD Scholarship, AUSAID, Quota Scheme Scholarship-Norway, Malaysian International Scholarship (MIS) and she is a NCAS grant recipient for her PhD research. Dr. Wakkumbura is one of the founding members of the Youth Wellness Center, Faculty of Arts, University of Colombo, Speech-crafter of the International Toastmasters, an analyst in the field of IR and a freelance writer to Periodicals and Newspapers.

Author holds her PhD from the University of Colombo (Sri Lanka), MPhil in Peace and Conflict Studies from the University of Oslo (Norway), and BA (Hons), First Class in International Relations from the University of Colombo. She is a proud alumnus of Ferguson High School in Ratnapura.



Book Series in International Relations

Department of International Relations
University of Colombo



INTRODUCTION TO International Security

SECOND EDITION

Menik Wakkumbura

© Menik Wakkumbura

University of Colombo

Second Edition, September 2024

ISBN 978-624-5873-05-0

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form or by any electronic means without prior permission in writing from the Publisher.

Cover Design by ©Asha Thrishali

Published by
Department of International Relations
University of Colombo
Colombo, Sri Lanka

Printed by
Colombo University Press

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>i</i>
<i>Contents</i>	<i>iii</i>
<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>iv</i>
<i>Foreword</i>	<i>v</i>
CHAPTER ONE	01
<i>Introduction to International Security Studies</i>	
CHAPTER TWO	22
<i>Concept of International Security: Broadening and Deepening of the Meaning</i>	
CHAPTER THREE	47
<i>International Security: Theories and Approaches</i>	
CHAPTER FOUR	74
<i>Non-Traditional Security Threats</i>	
CHAPTER FIVE	91
<i>International Terrorism</i>	
CHAPTER SIX	107
<i>Maritime Security</i>	
LIST OF REFERENCES	121